

The Spring Partnership Trust– History Knowledge Organiser

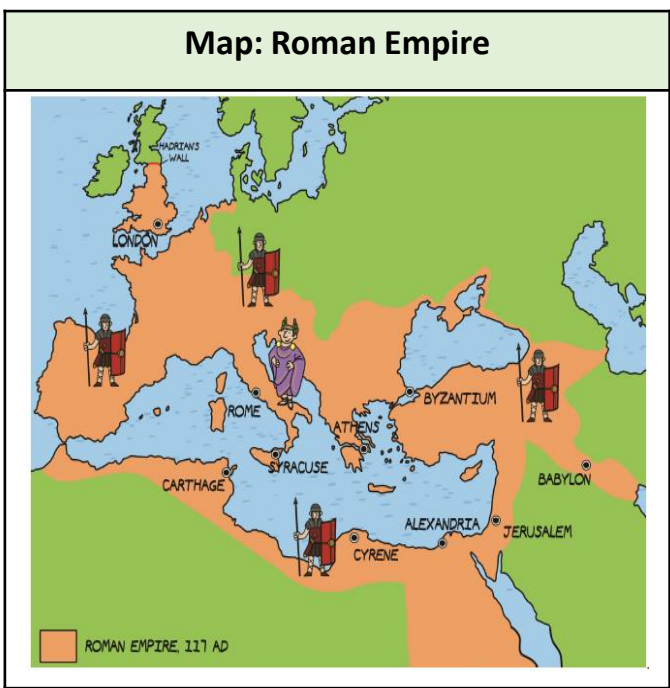
History Focus	Ancient Rome	Year 3	Summer 2
---------------	---------------------	--------	----------

When? (Key Knowledge)	
55 – 44 BC	Julia Caesar head first Roman invasion but later withdraws. Is murdered in Rome 44 BC.
43 – 50 AD	Romans invade and Britain becomes part of the Roman Empire. London founded in 50 BC.
61 – 70 AD	Boudicca leads the Iceni in revolt against the Romans. In 70 AD the Romans conquer Wales and the North.
122 – 350 AD	Hadrian's Wall is built on the Scottish border, but the Romans conquer parts of Scotland in 140 AD. The Picts and the Scots attack the border.
401 - 410 AD	The Romans withdraw from Britain: Anglo Saxons migrants begin to settle.

Background Information

Like Ancient Egypt and Ancient Greece, Roman civilisation was very advanced compared with others at that time. The Romans used their technology and large army to spread their empire across Europe and North Africa. At its height, the empire stretched from Britain to the North of Africa and across to the Middle East.

What? (Key vocab)	
Spelling	Definition
Army	the army consisted out of 30 legions. Each legion was divided into cohorts and each cohort divided into centuries. In each century there were a hundred soldiers which were led by a centurion.
Basilica	a building where council meetings were held.
Empire	a group of territories or peoples under one ruler the Roman empire or a country whose ruler is called an emperor.
Forum	used as meeting and market place by the Romans.
Hadrian's Wall	A wall built by the Romans, which stretched from one coast to the other with lots of Roman forts and soldiers to guard it in order to keep the Caledonians (Scots) out.



Who?	
Boudicca	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Head of the Iceni tribe when her husband died Led a rebellion against the Roman army
General Agricola	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Responsible for much of the Roman conquest of Britain
Julius Caesar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conquered Gaul Led expeditions to Germany and Britain